

Answer *all* the questions given below:

2 Marks Questions

1. Bring out the dissimilarities between the Hominoids and the Hominids.
2. Compare the features of Australopithecus and Homo.
3. Define positive feedback mechanism using bipedalism as an instance.
4. Mention two developments seen in tool making c. 35,000 years ago? What do these developments indicate?
5. State the views on development of language of early humans.
6. What were the two modes of communication amongst the early humans?
7. Mention two aspects of the lives of early humans that can be read from their paintings.
8. Define ethnography.

4 Marks Questions

1. Critically discuss the two models on the place of origin of modern humans with diagrams.
2. How have the archaeologists reconstructed the means by which early humans obtained food? Explain with the help of examples.
3. How have the archaeologists traced the evidence for patterns of residence of early humans?

8 Marks Questions

1. Critically discuss the two opposing theories on the use of anthropological data in understanding past societies.

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1. South Mesopotamia was a desert, yet the first cities emerged here. Why?
2. List the features of urbanization in Mesopotamia.
3. Write a short note on the cuneiform script.
4. “Writing was a skilled craft in Mesopotamia, but, more important, it was an enormous intellectual achievement.” Comment.
5. The greatest legacy of Mesopotamia to the world is its scholarly tradition. Mention any two scholarly traditions with examples.

4 Marks Questions

1. Explain how the cities emerged around temples in Mesopotamia.
2. Ur was an unplanned city. Do you agree? Give reasons for your answers.
3. Mari was a trading town in a pastoral zone. Elaborate.
4. Why do we say that it was *not* natural fertility and high levels of food production that were the causes of early urbanization?

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